

The College**Mission Statement**

The College of Business advances Alfred University's mission and goals in providing intellectual leadership through teaching, research and service. We provide active-learning driven educational programs in business management to interdisciplinary undergraduate and graduate students who value an intimate, interactive, student-centered learning environment. We develop our students into ethical business leaders who can think critically and communicate effectively in both domestic and global arenas. Our faculty conducts discipline based, applied and instructional research that bridge the gap between business theory and practice. In support of this mission our undergraduate learning goals are:

Leadership - Our graduates will understand the situational context of leadership. They will be able to initiate collaboration with team members in identifying and achieving common objectives.

Ethical Professional Behavior - Our graduates will understand the need for ethical practices in business.

International Business Environment - Our graduates will have an awareness and understanding of the legal, political, social, economic, and cultural environments facing international business.

Critical Thinking - Our graduates will be able to gather and analyze relevant information to identify problems and opportunities and to achieve creative and effective results.

Knowledge of Business Functions - Our graduates will understand and apply core business functions:

- Management
- Accounting
- Economics
- Marketing
- MIS
- Finance
- Quantitative methods
- Global business/second language
- Legal environment of business

Productive Communication - Our graduates will be effective communicators. They will be able to exchange and interpret verbal, written, and expressive messages.

College of Business students can obtain a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Accounting, Business Administration, Finance or Marketing. The majors in the College of Business provide options within a sound liberal-professional education suitable for many post-graduation objectives ranging from immediate entry into the job market to graduate school. Alfred University's program emphasizes leadership development and active "hands-on" learning. All students complete a Field Experience requirement in consultation with their advisor. AU's environment provides an opportunity for leadership development with a mix of curricular and co-curricular activities which provide students with opportunities to attain distinction.

The undergraduate business program at AU is professionally accredited by AACSB International - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. AACSB is a not-for-profit corporation of educational institutions, corporations and other organizations devoted to the promotion and improvement of higher education in business administration and management.

Of the approximately 1200 institutions of higher learning in the United States which offer business degrees, about one third are accredited by AACSB-International. AACSB accreditation allows students to satisfy graduate school foundation equivalents for several of the nation's leading graduate school programs offering the MBA degree.

The College of Business has a variety of organizations to enrich student experience. These include the Financial Management Association, American Marketing Association, Association of Information Technology Professionals, Students in Free Enterprise, the Society for Human Resource Management, Phi Beta Lambda (Future Business Leaders), and the Institute of Management Accountants. In addition, the college has a Student-managed Investment Fund (SMIF) which allows students to participate in managing an active portfolio while gaining academic credit. The College also has national honor societies that recognize superior academic achievement by the students. These organizations include chapters in Alpha Iota Delta National Honor Society in Decision Sciences, Beta Gamma Sigma (exclusively for AACSB accredited schools), Delta Mu Delta Honor Society in Business Administration, Financial Management Association in Finance, Mu Kappa Tau in Marketing, the Pacioli Honor Society in Accounting, and the Omicron Delta Epsilon Honor Society in Economics.

Recent Alfred University graduates have attained positions in major international, national and regional accounting firms (KPMG-Peat Marwick, Hays and Company, PricewaterhouseCoopers, Bonadio CPA's), in the financial services industry (Travelers, Bank of America, Dun and Bradstreet, Commercial Metals Company, General Electric Commercial Finance, Merrill Lynch), in the information services arena (Hewitt Associates), in marketing-oriented companies (ADP, AT&T), and in technology oriented firms (About-Thettuman Internet, Citadel Communications, IBM Global Services). A number of recent graduates also chose to pursue graduate or professional degrees at schools such as Albany Law School, Alfred University, Long Island University, Pace University, Purdue University, Rochester Institute of Technology, Schiller International University, University at Buffalo School of Law and University of Scranton.

Degree Programs (Majors)

The **Business Administration** major prepares students for professional careers in areas such as accounting, business economics, family business, finance, management, marketing, management information systems, international business and entrepreneurship. Each business administration student chooses a faculty advisor who not only helps him or her explore career options but also recommends courses to be taken over the sophomore, junior and senior years.

The **Accounting** major prepares students to become professional accountants. Those students interested in public accounting are encouraged to pursue the license to become a Certified Public Accountant (CPA); those interested in corporate or governmental accounting are encouraged to seek designation as a Certified Management Accountant (CMA). All students are urged to augment their accounting curriculum with a minor or coursework in those areas which are in great demand in accounting, such as Management Information Systems (MIS).

The **Marketing** major recognizes the importance of design in the professional practice of marketing. Through a partnership with the Alfred University School of Art and Design, marketing majors take required courses in Visual Communications.

This partnership allows students to benefit from our internationally recognized faculty in the School of Art and Design.

The **Finance** major emphasizes fundamental accounting and finance concepts, theories and practice to promote well-informed financial decision-making. It prepares students for a large number of today's appealing and rewarding careers in business and industry as well as provides an excellent background for graduate programs. Students in the University's finance program are actively sought by corporate recruiters who know the students have been well prepared for the world of contemporary finance. Many finance students become financial analysts and managers. Others enter the consulting or legal professions or develop careers in the various occupations related to investment activity or financial institutions.

The College also offers minors in Accounting (non-Accounting majors), Business Administration (non-College of Business students only), Economics, Family Business and Entrepreneurship, Finance (non-finance majors), Management Information Systems, and Marketing (non-marketing majors).

College of Business students may minor in fields within or outside of the College of Business. Lists of courses required for various minors are printed elsewhere in this catalog.

The general course requirements for all College of Business students are listed below. Enrollment in business and economics courses numbered 300 or above requires junior standing (60 semester credit hours).

General Course Requirements – Professional Core

ACCT 211	Financial Accounting	3
ACCT 212	Managerial Accounting	3
BUSI 105	Business Perspectives	1
BUSI 457	International Business	
or FIN 458	International Financial Management	
or ECON 412	International Economics	
or MKTG 489	International Marketing	3
BUSI 499	Policy Formulation and Administration	3
ECON 300-400	one upper-level course in Economics	3
FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
LAW 241	The Legal Environment of Business	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MGMT 484	Operations Management	3
MIS 190	Introduction to Management Information Systems	3
MKTG 221	Marketing Principles and Management	3

Arts and Sciences Core

Quantitative Methods

BUSI 113	Business Statistics	3
BUSI 261	Operations Research	3
MATH 107	Calculus Concepts for the Social Sciences	4
MIS 101	Computer Applications for Business	3

Communications

ENGL 101	Writing I	4
ENGL 102	Writing II ¹	4

Economics

ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics ²	4
ECON 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	3

Social Sciences – A minimum of 3 credit hours chosen from among Anthropology, ENVS 102 (Environmental Studies), Political Science, Psychology, or Sociology (SOCI 230 and POLS 230, PSYC 220 may be taken, but do not fulfill this requirement).

Natural Sciences – A minimum of 3 credit hours chosen from among Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, ENVS 101 (Environmental Studies), Geology, Physics, or Science.

Creative Disciplines – A minimum of 3 credit hours chosen from among Art, Communications Studies, Creative or Imaginative Writing, Dance, Design, Film, Music, or Theatre.

Humanities – A minimum of 3 credit hours chosen from among Foreign Languages, History, Literature, Philosophy (including Logic), or Religion.

Additional Requirements:

- Students are required to complete a Field Experience option selected from the following:
 1. Approved Internship (BUSI 485)
 2. Advanced courses with Active Learning Component
- Satisfy the University's Physical Education requirement.
- Satisfy the University's Global Perspective requirement
- Maintain at least a 2.0 grade point average overall and 2.0 combined GPA in business and advanced economics courses.
- Complete a minimum of 30 credit hours in upper-division business courses.

1. Writing requirements are specified in the Catalog under General Education Requirements for Liberal Arts and Sciences, Basic Competencies, Written Communication.

2. Principles of Economics (ECON 201 and ECON 202) may be counted as either a business course or as an arts and sciences course at the discretion of the student. All upper division economics courses are counted as business courses.

Business Administration Major

Students opting for this major must take the courses listed in the professional core, elective courses in business, and a field experience, to total a minimum of 48 credit hours. They must also take those courses listed in the arts and sciences core, plus enough electives in the arts and sciences to total a minimum of 60 credit hours. A total of 120 credit hours, including acceptable transfer credit (but excluding physical education requirements) is required for graduation.

The Business Administration major provides a high degree of flexibility. In consultation with a faculty advisor, a student is encouraged to explore career options, including graduate school, and to select business and non-business electives that provide a professional focus.

Accounting Major

The Accounting major is designed to prepare students for careers in accounting and for additional education to qualify students to sit for the CPA examination. Effective August 2009 NYS will require CPA candidate to have completed 150 credit hours. Alfred University offers an accounting major for the Master of Business Administration program. Because course requirements for taking the examination are set by state law, the Accounting major's curriculum is tightly structured.

Accounting majors must take all those courses listed in the arts and sciences core, plus enough electives in that area to total a minimum of 60 credit hours. They must also take all the courses listed in the professional core (with the exception of MGMT 484 Operations Management), plus all courses listed below:

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ACCT 361	Financial Accounting II	3
ACCT 362	Financial Accounting III	3
ACCT 371	Personal Income Tax	3
ACCT 372	Cost Accounting	3
ACCT 441	Auditing Theory and Practice	3
ACCT 451	Financial Reporting and Analysis	3
ACCT 462	Applications of Advanced Accounting Principles	3
FIN	one additional Finance course	3
LAW 442	Commercial Law	3

A minimum of 120 credit hours, including acceptable transfer credit (but excluding physical education requirements) is required for graduation. Accounting majors must receive a grade of C or better in all accounting courses and in each of those listed above for the major.

Students who opt to continue into the MBA Program must complete an application and provide two letters of recommendation. Students whose grade point average is 2.5 or greater will not be required to submit official GMAT scores.

Marketing Major

Students who wish to major in Marketing must complete the Professional Core (with the exception of MGMT 484 Operations Management) and the Arts and Sciences Core plus enough arts and sciences electives to total a minimum of 60 credit hours. They must complete the University Physical Education and Global Perspective requirements, and earn a total of 120 credit hours (excluding the physical education requirements), and complete the following Marketing requirements:

Required Courses:

ART 288	Visual Communications I	4
MKTG 452	Marketing Research	3
MKTG 479	Consumer Behavior	3
MKTG 486	Promotion Strategy	3
MKTG 499	Strategic Marketing Management	3
<i>Plus, choose 3-4 credit hours from the following:</i>		
ART 386	Visual Communications II	4
MKTG 453	Marketing Practicum	3
MKTG 482	Sales Management	3
MKTG 489	International Marketing	3
MKTG 460	Seminar in Marketing	3

Finance Major

Students who wish to major in Finance must complete the Professional Core and the Arts and Sciences Core, plus enough arts and sciences electives to total a minimum of 60 credit hours. They must complete the University Physical Education and Global Perspective requirements, and earn a total of 120 credit hours (excluding the physical education requirements), and complete the following Finance requirements:

Required Courses:

ACCT 361	Financial Accounting II	3
BUSI 205	Student Managed Investment Fund	1
BUSI 206	Student Managed Investment Fund Lab	1
FIN/BUSI 410	Introduction to Financial Planning	3
FIN 454	Security Analysis	3
FIN 455	Business Financial Decisions	3
FIN 458	International Financial Management	3

FIN 460	Seminar in Finance	3
<i>Plus, choose one of the following:</i>		
ECON 331	Money and Banking	3
FIN/ECON 445	Managerial Economics	3
FIN 453	Financial Markets and Institutions	3
FIN 457	Portfolio Management	3

Minors in the College of Business

The College of Business has developed minors in Accounting (non-accounting majors), Business Administration (non-College of Business students), Economics, Family Business and Entrepreneurship, Finance (non-finance majors), Management Information Systems, and Marketing (non-marketing). Students completing any of these minors must complete at least half of their course work at Alfred University. Courses taken elsewhere numbered 300 or higher at Alfred University must be taken at a comparable baccalaureate degree granting school. A grade of C or better must be attained in each course submitted for completion of the minor.

Accounting

Non-Accounting majors have the opportunity to supplement their major with a minor in Accounting.

Accounting Minor for non-College of Business Students

ACCT 211/212	Financial Accounting /Managerial Accounting	3/3
ACCT 361	Financial Accounting II	3
BUSI 113	Business Statistics (or equivalent)	3
BUSI 261	Operations Research	3
ECON 201/202	Principles of Microeconomics/Macroeconomics	4/3
MATH 107	Calculus Concepts for the Social Sciences	4
<i>Plus two courses from among the following:</i>		
ACCT 362	Financial Accounting III	3
ACCT 371	Personal Income Tax	3
ACCT 372	Cost Accounting	3
ACCT 462	Applications of Advanced Accounting Principles	3

Accounting Minor for Business Administration Students

ACCT 361	Financial Accounting II	3
<i>Plus two courses from among the following:</i>		
ACCT 362	Financial Accounting III	3
ACCT 371	Personal Income Tax	3
ACCT 372	Cost Accounting	3
ACCT 462	Applications of Advanced Accounting Principles	3

Business Administration Minor and 4 + 1 Minor for MBA Program

The College of Business offers a 4 + 1 minor for non-College of Business students. By completing the appropriate foundation courses at the undergraduate level, a student may successfully complete the requirements for a Masters in Business Administration (MBA) at Alfred University in one year after receiving his or her undergraduate degree. Students who desire to apply coursework from the 4 + 1 minor to the MBA Program must achieve a C or better in each course completed as part of the minor. Students completing the minor are thus eligible to complete the 30 credit hour MBA at Alfred University. GMAT will be waived for students who complete the minor and have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 and a minimum business grade point average of 3.0.

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The 4 + 1 Program does not guarantee admission to the MBA Program. Students must apply for admission and submit all required application materials.

Required Courses:

ACCT 211/212	Financial Accounting/Managerial Accounting	3/3
BUSI 113*	Business Statistics	3
ECON 201**	Principles of Microeconomics	4
ECON 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MGMT 484	Operations Management	3
MKTG 221	Marketing Principles and Management	3

* POLS/SOCI 230 or PSYC 220 may be substituted for BUSI 113

**ENGR 206 may be substituted for ECON 202

Business Economics

Business Economics provides an excellent background for work in the fields of banking, finance, and other areas where an understanding of economics is required. The balanced coordination of economics and business administration courses is also appropriate for entry into a variety of civil service positions with the federal, state, and local government or entry into graduate school.

Economics Minor for College of Business Students

ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	4
ECON 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
ECON 460	Seminar in Economics	3
ECON 300+	Upper-level Economics	6

Family Business and Entrepreneurship

Students interested in the management of a Family Business or in the field of Entrepreneurship should consider courses in Entrepreneurship, Family Business Management, Estate Planning, and New Product Development. Such courses are often taught as seminars focusing on applied learning and interaction with professionals. In addition to these courses, students are required to complete at least a 3 credit-hour internship (in a family business).

Family Business and Entrepreneurship Minor for non-College of Business Students

ACCT 211	Financial Accounting	3
BUSI 201	Family Business Management	3
BUSI 439	Entrepreneurship in the 21 st Century	3
BUSI 485	Internship (in a family business)	1-4
ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	4
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
<i>Plus three (3) credit hours from among the following courses:</i>		
ACCT 371	Personal Income Tax	3
BUSI 460	Seminar in Family Business	3
FIN 410	Introduction to Financial Planning	3
LAW 405	Real Estate Law	3

Family Business and Entrepreneurship Minor for College of Business Students

BUSI 201	Family Business Management	3
BUSI 439	Entrepreneurship in the 21 st Century	3
BUSI 485	Internship (in a family business)	3

Plus three (3) credit hours from among the following courses:

ACCT 371	Personal Income Tax	3
FIN 410	Introduction to Financial Planning	3
BUSI 460	Seminar in Family Business	3
LAW 405	Real Estate Law	3

Finance

Non Finance majors can pursue a minor in finance. The minor provides the opportunity for students to cultivate the critical thinking skills and develop the ability to apply financial analysis to a wide range of business finance issues.

Finance Minor for non-College of Business Students

ACCT 211	Financial Accounting	3
ACCT 212	Managerial Accounting	3
ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	4
ECON 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
FIN410	Introduction to Financial Planning	3
FIN 458	International Financial Management	3
<i>Plus six (6) credit hours from among the following courses:</i>		
BUSI 205	Student Managed Investment Fund	1
BUSI 206	Student Managed Investment Fund Lab	1
FIN 457	Portfolio Management	3
FIN 460	Seminar in Finance	3

Finance Minor for College of Business Students

FIN 410	Introduction to Financial Planning	3
FIN 454	Security Analysis	3
FIN 458	International Financial Management	3
<i>Plus three (3) credit hours from among the following courses:</i>		
BUSI 205	Student Managed Investment Fund	1
BUSI 206	Student Managed Investment Fund Lab	1
FIN 453	Financial Markets & Institutions	3
FIN 455	Business Financial Decisions	3
FIN 457	Portfolio Management	3
FIN 460	Seminar in Finance	3

Management Information Systems (MIS)

The Management Information Systems curriculum provides students with a thorough grounding in Management Information Systems (MIS) concepts. Using MIS as a foundation, students are introduced to the decision-making process using the latest computer-based tools. The goal is to prepare students to function efficiently in today's heavily computer-dominated business environment.

MIS Minor for non-College of Business Students

ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MIS 290	Computer Programming (or equivalent)	3
MIS 465	Data Base Management Systems	3
MIS 466	Systems Analysis and Design	3
MIS 410	Inter-Networking Fundamentals	3
MIS 460	Seminar in Information Theory	3

MIS Minor for College of Business Students

MIS 290	Computer Programming (or equivalent)	3
MIS 465	Data Base Management Systems	3
MIS 466	Systems Analysis and Design	3
MIS 410	Inter-Networking Fundamentals	3
MIS 460	Seminar in Information Theory	3

Marketing

Non Marketing majors can pursue a minor in marketing.

Marketing Minor for non-College of Business Students

BUSI 113*	Business Statistics	3
ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	4
MKTG 221	Marketing Principles and Management	3
MKTG 479	Consumer Behavior	3

Plus six credit hours from among the following courses:

ART 288	Visual Communications I	4
ART 386	Visual Communications II	4
MKTG 452	Marketing Research	3
MKTG 453	Marketing Practicum	3
MKTG 460	Seminar in Marketing	3
MKTG 482	Sales Management	3
MKTG 486	Promotion Strategy	3
MKTG 489	International Marketing	3
MKTG 499	Strategic Marketing Management	3

* POLS/SOCI 230, or PSYC 220 may be substituted for BUSI 113

Marketing Minor for College of Business Students

MKTG 221	Marketing Principles and Management	3
MKTG 479	Consumer Behavior	3

Plus six credit hours from among the following courses:

ART 288	Visual Communications I	4
ART 386	Visual Communications II	4
MKTG 452	Marketing Research	3
MKTG 453	Marketing Practicum	3
MKTG 460	Seminar in Marketing	3
MKTG 482	Sales Management	3
MKTG 486	Promotion Strategy	3
MKTG 489	International Marketing	3
MKTG 499	Strategic Marketing Management	3

Undergraduate Curriculum Outline

The following 8-semester sequence illustrates the curriculum as it is most often taken by students pursuing a degree. Individuals may vary from this guideline depending upon their specific situations. Note that all upper-level accounting courses are offered only in the designated semester. Accounting students must earn a grade of C or better in all upper-level accounting courses.

Common First and Second Years*Semester 1*

BUSI 105	Business Perspectives	1
BUSI 113	Business Statistics	3
ENGL 101	Writing I	4
MIS 101	Computer Applications for Business	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		15

Semester 2

ENGL 102	Writing II	4
LAW 241	The Legal Environment of Business	3
MATH 107	Calculus Concepts for the Social Sciences	4
MIS 190	Introduction to Management Information Systems	3
PHED 100-level	Physical Education Activity Course	2
Total credit hours		16

Semester 3

ACCT 211	Financial Accounting	3
ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	4
MKTG 221	Marketing Principles and Management	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
PHED 100-level	Physical Education Activity Course	
Total credit hours		16

Semester 4

ACCT 212	Managerial Accounting	3
BUSI 261	Operations Research	3
ECON 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
Liberal Arts Electives		8
Total credit hours		17

Accounting Curriculum Outline – Third and Fourth Years**Semester 5**

ACCT 361	Financial Accounting II	3
ACCT 372	Cost Accounting	3
FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

Semester 6

ACCT 362	Financial Accounting III	3
ACCT 371	Personal Income Tax	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Field Experience		1-4
Total credit hours		14-17

Semester 7

ACCT 441	Auditing	3
ACCT 451	Financial Reporting and Analysis	3
BUSI 499	Policy Formulation and Administration	3
FIN 3XX	300-level Finance Elective	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

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ACCT 460	Seminar in Accountancy	3
ACCT 462	Applications of Advanced Accounting Principles	3
ECON	300-level Economics Elective	3
LAW 442	Commercial Law	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

Business Administration Curriculum Outline – Third and Fourth Years*Semester 5*

FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		14

Semester 6

MGMT 484	Operations Management	3
Business Elective		3
Business Elective		3
Business Elective		3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

Semester 7

ECON	300-level Economics Elective	3
BUSI 457	International Business	3
or ECON 412	International Economics	
or FIN 458	International Financial Management	
or MKTG 489	International Marketing	
BUSI 499	Policy Formulation and Administration	3
Business Elective		3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

Semester 8

Business Elective		3
Business/Liberal Arts Electives		12
Total credit hours		15

Marketing Curriculum Outline – Third and Fourth Years*Semester 5*

FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
Business Elective		3
Liberal Arts Electives		8
Total credit hours		17

Semester 6

ECON 3XX	300-level Economics Elective	3
MKTG 479	Consumer Behavior	3
MKTG 486	Promotion Strategy	3
Liberal Arts Electives		8
Total credit hours		17

Semester 7

ART 288	Visual Communications II	4
BUSI 499	Policy Formulation and Administration	3
MKTG 452	Marketing Research	3
Business/Marketing Elective		3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		17

Semester 8

BUSI 457	International Business	
or ECON 412	International Economics	
or FIN 458	International Financial Management	
or MKTG 489	International Marketing	3
MKTG 499	Strategic Marketing Management	3
Business / Marketing Elective		3
Business/Liberal Arts Electives		4
Field Experience		1-4
Total credit hours		14-17

Finance Curriculum Outline – Third and Fourth Years*Semester 5*

FIN 348	Managerial Finance	3
MGMT 328	Management and Organizational Behavior	3
Business Elective		3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		17

Semester 6

BUSI 205	Student Managed Investment Fund	1
BUSI 206	Student Managed Investment Fund Lab	1
ECON 3XX	300-level Economics Elective	3
FIN/BUSI 410	Introduction to Financial Planning	3
FIN 455	Business Financial Decisions	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

Semester 7

ACCT 361	Financial Accounting II	3
BUSI 499	Policy Formulation and Administration	3
FIN 454	Security Analysis	3
FIN 458	International Financial Management	3
Liberal Arts Elective		4
Total credit hours		16

Semester 8

FIN 460	Seminar in Finance	3
Finance Elective		3
Business Elective		3
Business/Finance Elective		3
Liberal Arts Electives		4
Total credit hours		16